

قسمت ۳

بخش ۱

درسنامه

اجزای جمله ساده

عموماً جملات ساده خبری در انگلیسی با فاعل آغاز می‌شوند و با یک فعل لازم (گذرا) یا متعدی (ناگذر) ادامه می‌یابد و البته وقتی فعل متعدی هست، مفعول به دنبالش خواهد آمد. فاعل و یا مفعول، اسم، ضمیر (فاعلی یا مفعولی) و یا یک عبارت می‌تواند باشد.

مثال 1

My daughter is watching TV.

فاعل

فعل متعدی

مفعول

مثال 2

The teacher went out.

فاعل

فعل لازم

مثال 3

He encouraged me.

فاعل

فعل متعدی

مفعول

نکته مهم

اگر فعل جمله، فعل ربط (Linking Verb) باشد جلوی آن صفت و یا اسم می‌آید.

مثال 1

Jack is a famous pianist.

اسم فعل ربط

مثال 2

Jane is angry.

صفت فعل ربط

انواع قیدها و نحوه چیدمان آنها

ساختار کلی جمله :

مثال

(قید زمان) + (قید مکان) + (قید حالت) + (مفعول) + (فعل) + (قید تکرار) + (فاعل)

I always speak English fast in class everyday

1 مهم ترین قیدهای تکرار :

always / often / usually / hardly / rarely / never / ...

2 مهم ترین قیدهای حالت :

carefully / angrily / happily / beautifully / ...

نکته مهم

در چیدمان جمله، هیچ وقت قید را بین فعل و مفعول قرار ندهید! (هیچ قیدی)

نکته مهم

بعضاً قیدها (ی زمان یا مکان) برای تأکید در ابتدای جمله قرار می‌گیرند (همراه با کاما یا مکث کوتاه).

مثال

Yesterday, I visited Alex in the street.

بخش ۱

تست

Test ② Which one is grammatically correct?

- ① How many cokes do you want ?
- ② How many pieces of furniture did you buy ?
- ③ How much jar of honey is there in the shelf ?
- ④ How much item of clothing are you going to buy ?

Test ③ As a matter of fact, that I like to read during my lifespan.

- ① there are a lot novels
- ② there are much novels
- ③ there is plenty of novels
- ④ there are lots of novels

Test ④ Be careful! There's the floor.

- ① some broken glasses in
- ② a lot of broken glasses on
- ③ some broken glass on
- ④ much broken glass in

Test ⑤ Nowadays, the pattern of life has changed as I was a boy.

Everything is different from what I remember.

- ① a lot
- ② little
- ③ a little
- ④ lots of



Test 6 A: Do you have baggage, sir?

B: No, just a briefcase.

- ① much
- ② very
- ③ many
- ④ some

Test 7 Which one is grammatically WRONG?

- ① Mary always buys gifts for me my birthday.
- ② She wrote it beautifully on the board.
- ③ After a while, I remembered her name clearly.
- ④ On my grandpa's farm, I often help the farmhands.

Test 8 The government has managed to save recently.

- ① ten billion dollar
- ② tens billions dollars
- ③ ten billion of dollar
- ④ tens of billions of dollars

Test 9 Sara had when she came here.

- ① many longer hair
- ② many longer hairs
- ③ much longer hair
- ④ much longer hairs